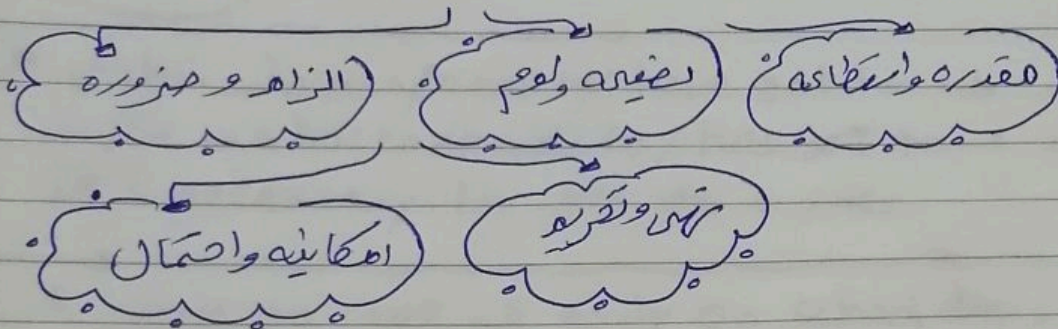


Unit (4)

Part (2) Grammar

Modal verbs use → استخدام الافعال الناقصة

يمكن تقسيم الافعال الناقصة من حيث الاستخدام إلى



هنا الأول في الالتزام والضرورة اللزوم

Obligation and Necessity

و ده هو **موضوع** بين must

have to و أحياناً

must → inf

يجب أن

We must buy souvenirs to our Friends → نذكره لأنفسنا

You must brush your teeth before sleeping → يجب عليك

You must come and see us at the weekend → دعوة صديق

I must buy a present for my mother (today) → دلاله الالتزام

Tomorrow → غداً

had to ← must

needn't + (inf) ← must

don't / doesn't / didn't / won't → have to

(Must) فعل أو ال يفرض التوبيخ واللوم

Must you come early? → Yes, I have to

No, I needn't

must ← يجب أن

Everyone must stop smoking at hospitals.

must ← يجب أن

Date :
No :

[2]

"You must wear a uniform", said the manager

أولاً : (have to) يجب أن / لا بد من

ثانياً : (must) يجب أن

وتستخدم للمصاحبة (موجبة على الفعل)

يفعل

• I have to / need to / have got to → / need

• I have to / need to / have got to → / need

• It's necessary for me to + / need

I have to get up early on school days

she has got to see a doctor, she is ill

تجب الضرورة في الفعل

ثالثاً : (don't have to)

→ don't need to

→ haven't got to

رابعاً : (doesn't have to)

→ doesn't need to

→ hasn't got to

inf

Ex. she is well, she hasn't got to see a doctor.

خامساً : (had to)

→ had to / needed to / had got to → / need

• (didn't) → didn't have to

→ need to → / need

→ hadn't got to

Ex

• She had to travel when she graduated to earn.

• He was busy, so he didn't have to come wedding

Date: _____
No: _____
الواجب

(sb) will have to / will need to / will have got to
won't have / need to / won't have got to (neg)

Ex: she will have to travel if she wants to earn money.
Have to (واجب)

Do (فعل) → have to
Does (فعل) → need to
Did (فعل) → inf
Will (فعل) → inf

Have → got to
Has (sb) → got to inf ?
Had → got to

Do students have to go to school on holidays?

الفرق بين
didn't have to (inf) لم يكن من الضروري فعل
needn't have (p.p) (فعل) لم يكن من الضروري فعل

the meal was for free, you needn't have paid for it,
you should have saved your money.

الضرورة والواجب
الضرورة
Advice
advisability

(sb) should = ought to
(sb) shouldn't = oughtn't to
you should take 5 minutes break every 25 minutes.

فيما يلي نصائح

- I advise you to → inf
- (sb) had better → inf
- If I were you, I'd → inf
- Take my advice and → inf
- My advice to you is to → inf
- It's advisable for ^{فائدة} to → inf
- It's in advisable for → to → inf
- It's desirable for → to → inf
- It's in

التي

هو ان شاء الله بعد القيام بالحق
وده ايه (لوه)

- Should
- ought to have (P.P)
- Shouldn't
- oughtn't to have (P.P)
- (sb) → regret → v+ing
- (s) → regret not → v+ing
- (sb) (be) → regretful about

X. I'm bankrupt, I should have saved money
I oughtn't to have wasted money

التحريم والنهي

وهو منع أو إمامة لأمر أو وقت (فقد القانون أو الإغلاق)

- (1) → (sb) mustn't → (inf)
- It's banned to → inf
- It's Forbidden to → inf
- It's Prohibited to → inf
- It's against the law to → inf
- (sb) (be + not) allowed to → inf

Date :

No:

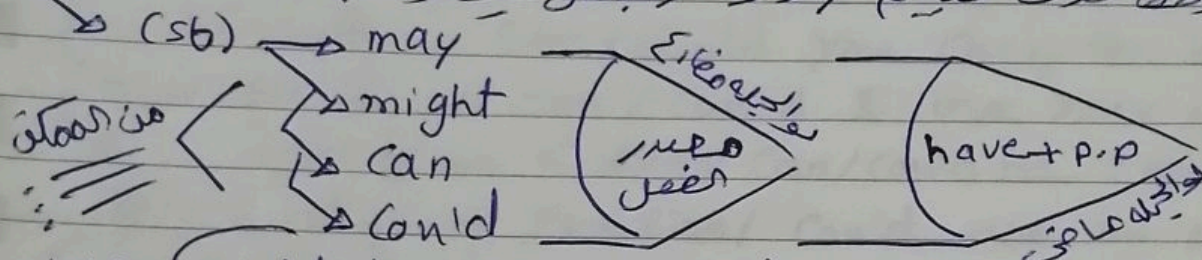
5

- You mustn't park in A "No parking" area.
- You mustn't touch the objects in the museum.

Probability = possibility

الاحتمالية

وهي وصف حدث قد يتم / أو لا (يتمثل غير مؤكد) ونقارن



- We (might/may/can/could) go to Al-Azhar park.
we haven't decided yet.

- She isn't here right now but she might
may
can
could be at home.

المتغير غير المؤكد
أو لا يتأكد

Can (inf) لا يستطيع
Can't

Could (inf) لا يستطيع
Couldn't

ولا يمكنه فعله إلا بظرف يقام في مساحته
ولا يمكنه فعله إلا بظرف يقام في مساحته

- (sb) am/is/are → able to → inf
 → Capable of → v+ing = Can
- (b) was/were → able to → inf
 → Capable of → v+ing = Could
- (sb) manage(d) to → inf
- (sb) succeed(ed) in → v+ing

- He is a musician ~~هو~~, he can play music (يسهل)
- She was able to arrive the meeting although she missed the bus (يجوز)

Date :

No:

6

طبیعی وظائف لغویہ آفری

could / Can /

ممكن نكند

Can / Could

الاقتراح → we could go to the Egyptian museum.

التوصیه → You could buy Mercedes.

عرض → Can / could I help you?

طلب شيء → Can / could you carry this bag for me?

طلب الإذن → Can / could I use your pen?

لأعضاء → Kidney can / could be transplanted.

الخطأ، اذن → You can / could use my mobile.

الفرق بين

Could - inf

كإشارة - نظام وقت

Could have (p.p)

كإشارة - نظام ولم يقع

كإشارة - المحتمل (في الماضي)

Ex.

I travelled by bus, but I by train.

(could travel - could have travelled)

الفرق بين

Couldn't - inf

لم يتطوع به فعل

Couldn't have - p.p

كإشارة - العمل بالظن

Can't have - p.p

كإشارة - العمل بالظن

Ex. she wore much jewellery, she can't have been poor.

نصرة يقين

Couldn't

Can't = mustn't

لا يجب

You can't / mustn't speak loudly in the library.